

GRAMMER LİST

(Bazı konular farklı seviyelerde daha detaylı anlatılacağı için listede birkaç kez tekrarlanmıştır.)

A1

Present tenses

A1 Basic word order in English

A1 Present simple forms of 'to be' – am/is/are

A1 Present simple – I do, I don't, Do I?

A1 Present continuous – I'm doing, I'm not doing, Are you doing?

A1 Present simple or present continuous?

A1 have got

Past tenses

A1 was/were – past simple of 'be'

A1 Past simple – regular/irregular verbs

A1 Past simple – negatives and questions

Future

A1 'will' and 'shall' – Future

A1 be going to – plans and predictions

Modals, the imperative, etc .

A1 can, can't – ability, possibility, permission

A1 The imperative – Sit down! Don't talk!

A1 Would you like...? I'd like...

-ing and the infinitive

A1 Verbs + to + infinitive and verbs + -ing

Articles, nouns, pronouns, and determiners.

A1 a/an, plurals – singular and plural forms

A1 a/an, the, no article – the use of articles in English

A1 this, that, these, those

A1 Possessive adjectives and subject pronouns (I/my, you/your, etc.)

A1 Object pronouns vs subject pronouns – me or I, she or her?

A1 a, some, any – countable and uncountable nouns
A1 much, many, a lot of, a little, a few
A1 whose, possessive 's – Whose is this? It's Mike's

there and it

A1 there is, there are – there was, there were
A1 There or it

Adjectives and adverbs

A1 Adjectives – old, interesting, expensive, etc.
A1 Adverbs of manner (slowly) – or adjectives (slow)?
A1 Comparative adjectives – older than, more important than, etc.
A1 Superlative adjectives – the oldest, the most important, etc.

Conjunctions

A1 Conjunctions: and, but, or, so, because

Prepositions

A1 at, in, on – prepositions of time
A1 at, in, on – prepositions of place
A1 next to, under, between, in front of, behind, over, etc.

Questions

A1 Questions – word order and question words

Word order

A1 Adverbs of frequency with present simple

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A2

Present tenses

A2 Present simple vs present continuous
A2 Present perfect – form and use
A2 Present perfect or past simple?

Past tenses

A2 Past simple – Form and use
A2 Past continuous and past simple
A2 Past perfect

Future

A2 will vs be going to – future
A2 Present continuous for future arrangements

Modals, the imperative, etc .

A2 How to use the verb ‘go’ in English
A2 have to, don’t have to, must, mustn’t
A2 should, shouldn’t
A2 might, might not – possibility
A2 used to, didn’t use to – past habits and states

Conditionals, if, wish, etc.

A2 First conditional and future time clauses
A2 Second conditional

Passive

A2 Present and past simple passive: be + past participle

Reported speech

A2 Reported speech – indirect speech

-ing and the infinitive

A2 Expressing purpose with ‘to’ and ‘for’
A2 Infinitives and gerunds – verb patterns

Articles, nouns, pronouns, and determiners.

A2 Subject pronouns, object pronouns, possessive pronouns, possessive adjectives
A2 Something, anything, nothing, etc.

A2 much, many, little, few, some, any – quantifiers

A2 too, too much, too many, enough

A2 most, most of, the most

Relative clauses, relative pronouns and adverbs

A2 Defining relative clauses – who, which, that, where

Auxiliary verbs

A2 so, neither – so am I, neither do I, etc.

Adjectives and adverbs

A2 Comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs

Conjunctions and clauses

A2 however, although, because, so, and time connectors

Prepositions

A2 Prepositions of movement – along, across, over, etc.

Questions

A2 Asking questions in English – Question forms

A2 Subject questions, questions with preposition

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B1

Present tenses

B1 Present simple or present continuous

B1 Past simple or present perfect?

B1 Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

Past tenses

B1 Past simple, past continuous, past perfect

Future

B1 Future forms – will, be going to, present continuous

Modals, the imperative, etc .

B1 have to, must, should – obligation, prohibition, necessity, advice

B1 Can, could, be able to – ability and possibility

B1 Modal verbs of deduction – must, might, could, can't

B1 usually, used to, be used to, get used to

B1 had better... it's time

Conditionals, if, wish, etc.

B1 First conditional, future time clauses

B1 Second conditional – unreal situations

B1 First and second conditionals

B1 Third conditional – past unreal situations

Passive

B1 Passive verb forms

B1 Active and passive voice

Reported speech

B1 Indirect speech – reported speech

-ing and the infinitive

B1 Gerund or infinitive – do, to do, doing

Articles, nouns, pronouns, and determiners.

B1 A(n), the, no article

B1 Reflexive pronouns – myself, yourself

B1 much, many, a lot, little, few, some, any, no – quantifiers

B1 all, both – quantifiers

B1 both, either, neither – quantifiers

B1 any, no, none – quantifiers

B1 Another, other, others, the other, the others

Relative clauses, relative pronouns and adverbs

B1 Defining and non-defining relative clauses

Auxiliary verbs

B1 Question tags – aren't you? don't you?

Adjectives and adverbs

B1 Comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs

B1 -ed/-ing adjectives – adjectives from verbs

B1 so, such, such a, so much, so many

Conjunctions and clauses

B1 Clauses of contrast, purpose and reason

Prepositions

B1 Verb + preposition

B1 Adjective + preposition

B1 during, for, while

B1 for, since, from – what's the difference?

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B2

Present tenses

B2 Present perfect simple or continuous

Past tenses

B2 Narrative tenses – all past tenses

Future

B2 Future continuous and future perfect

Modals, the imperative, etc .

B2 Past modal verbs of deduction

B2 likely, unlikely, bound, definitely, probably – probability

B2 used to, be used to, get used to

B2 would and used to – past habits and repeated actions

B2 Verbs of the senses: look, sound, feel, etc.

Conditionals, if, wish, etc.

B2 Zero and first conditional and future time clauses

B2 Second and third conditionals – unreal conditionals

B2 Wishes and regrets – I wish / if only

Passive

B2 The passive voice – all tenses

B2 The passive with reporting verbs – It is said that ...

B2 Have something done

-ing and the infinitive

B2 Gerund or infinitive – verb patterns

B2 would rather, would prefer – expressing preference

B2 Reporting verbs – admit doing, refuse to do, etc.

Articles, nouns, pronouns, and determiners.

B2 Quantifiers – all, most, both, either, neither, any, no, none

Relative clauses, relative pronouns and adverbs

B2 whatever, whenever, wherever, whoever, however

Auxiliary verbs

B2 Auxiliary verbs – different uses

Adjectives and adverbs

B2 the ... the ... comparatives

B2 Participles as adjectives (-ed / -ing adjectives)

B2 so, such (a), so much, so many
B2 Adjectives without noun
B2 Adjective order

Conjunctions and clauses

B2 Clauses of contrast and purpose

Questions

B2 Questions – different types
B2 Indirect questions

Word order

B2 Position of adverbs and adverb phrase

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C1

Past tenses

C1 Narrative tenses, used to, would

Future

C1 Future forms – expressing future time
C1 Other ways to express future – be about to, be due to, etc.
C1 Future in the past

Modals, the imperative, etc .

C1 Modal verbs – permission, obligation, prohibition, necessity
C1 Speculation and deduction – modal verbs and expressions
C1 Verbs of the senses
C1 get – different meanings

Conditionals, if, wish, etc.

C1 All conditionals – mixed conditionals, alternatives to if, inversion
C1 Mixed conditionals – If I were you, I wouldn't have done it
C1 Wish, rather, if only, it's time – unreal uses of past tenses

C1 unless, even if, provided, as long as, etc. – other expressions in conditionals

Passive

C1 Distancing – expressions and passive of reporting verbs

-ing and the infinitive

C1 Verb + object + infinitive/gerund – verb patterns

C1 Gerunds and infinitives – complex forms

Articles, nouns, pronouns, and determiners.

C1 Reflexive and reciprocal pronouns

C1 Generic pronouns – common-gender pronouns

C1 Compound nouns and possessive forms

Relative clauses, relative pronouns and adverbs

C1 Relative clauses – defining and non-defining

there and it

C1 There and it – preparatory subjects

Auxiliary verbs

C1 have – auxiliary or main verb

C1 Ellipsis and substitution

Adjectives and adverbs

C1 Inversion with negative adverbials – adding emphasis

Conjunctions and clauses

C1 Clauses of contrast, purpose, reason and result

C1 Discourse markers – linking words

C1 Participle clauses

Word order

C1 Cleft sentences – adding emphasis